

# Scale Inhibition



Our specialty amines FlexaTram™- BHM, FlexaTram™- DAM, Hexatran™ & FlexaTrac® acids provide excellent protection against the most problematic scales like:

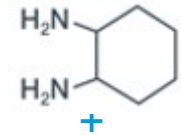
Calcium carbonate/ calcite ( $\text{CaCO}_3$ ), Calcium sulfate from gypsum ( $\text{CaSO}_4$ ), Barium/ Barite ( $\text{BaSO}_4$ ) & Strontium/ celestite ( $\text{SrSO}_4$ )

Product	Use	Application	Benefit
FlexaTrac™ NTA-100	As-is	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Prevents iron sulfide scaling</li> <li>Fe/Ca chelation for water treatment</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Optimal in mid-to-low temps</li> <li>Dissolves iron when used in stoichiometric amounts</li> </ul>
FlexaTram™ DAM-800	Phosphonates & salts	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Phosphorous acid version for <math>\text{CaCO}_3</math></li> <li>KCl for <math>\text{CaSO}_4</math> inhibition</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Effective at higher pH (6-8)</li> <li>Ability to inhibit against wide range of material buildup.</li> </ul>
FlexaTram™ BHM		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Effective against dolomite &amp; <math>\text{BaSO}_4</math></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Effective at low pH (2-4)</li> <li>High Ca ion tolerance at a wide pH range and high temps</li> </ul>
Hexatran™		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Effective against dolomite &amp; <math>\text{BaSO}_4</math></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Effective at ultra low pH (1-2)</li> <li>High Ca ion tolerance at a wide pH range &amp; high temps</li> </ul>

## Our Chemistries

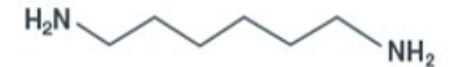
### FlexaTram™ DAM

1,2- Diaminocyclohexane



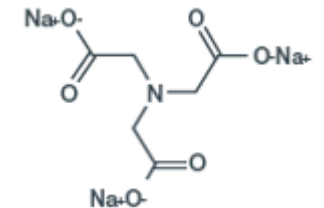
+

Hexamethylenediamine



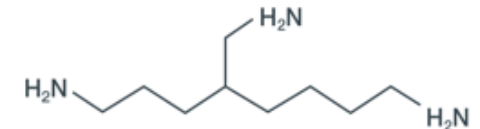
### FlexaTrac™ NTA

Nitriilotriacetate, Trisodium



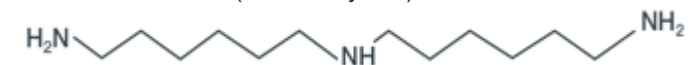
### Hexatran™

Triaminononane



### FlexaTram™ BHM

Bis(hexamethylene)Triamine



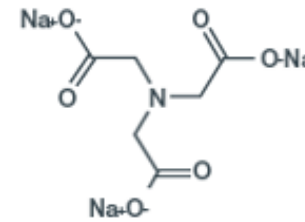
## FlexaTrac™ NTA

### Nitrilotriacetate acid, Trisodium Salt

Grade	Appearance	Assay (NTA%)	Molecular weight
FlexaTrac™ NTA-100*	White, crystalline powder	>99	275.1 g/mol
FlexaTrac™ NTA-200**	Pale liquid	42	

\*Available in Rail, 50lb/ 2000lb bags

\*\* Available in Truck, 500lb drums



**FlexaTrac™ NTA**

	<u>NTA</u>	<u>EDTA</u>
Readily biodegradable	Yes	No
Regulated transport	No	Yes
Better GHS pictogram*	Yes	No

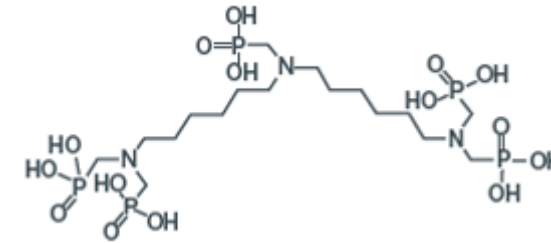
### Drop-in replacement for EDTA

- Excellent performance for iron control
- Stable in wide pH and temperature range

## FlexaTram™ BHM

### Bis(hexamethylene)triamine

Grade	Assay (BHM%)	Nickel (ppm)	Water (wt%)
FlexaTram™ BHM-120	+45	<1500	<5
FlexaTram™ BHM-123	+45	<1500	<3
FlexaTram™ BHM-121	+45	<1500	<1
FlexaTram™ BHM-150	+45	<600	<5
FlexaTram™ BHM-151	+45	<600	<1



**Used in  
BHMTMP  
Phosphonate**

### Can be formulated with cationic amines for combination scale/ corrosion prevention

- Effective in temperatures up to 120°C and low pH (1-2)
- Good for general application against wide range of scales
  - High calcium ion tolerance

## FlexaTram™ DAM

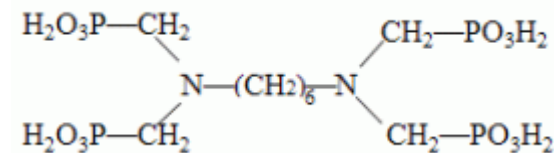
Diaminocyclohexane (DCH) & Hexamethylenediamine (HDA)

Grade	Assay (HMD%)	Assay (DCH)	Water (wt%)
FlexaTram™ DAM-800	>95	<5	<5

## FlexaTram™ HDA

Hexamethylenediamine (HDA)

Grade	Assay (HMD%)	Assay (HMI)	Water (wt%)
FlexaTram™ HDA-980	>98	<1	<2



**FlexaTram™ DAM + Phosphonic Acid = HMDTPMA**  
Hexamethylene diamine-tetra(methylene phosphonic) acid

For multi-purpose use against a wide range of scales

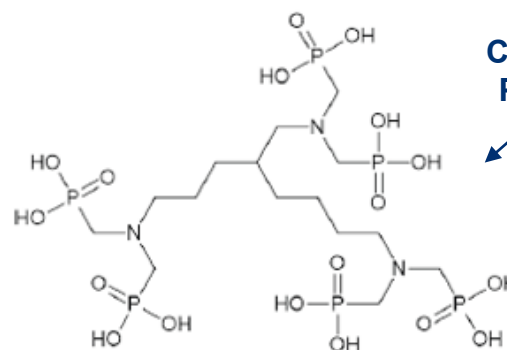
- Long lasting
- Effective in high pH (6-8)

## Hexatran™

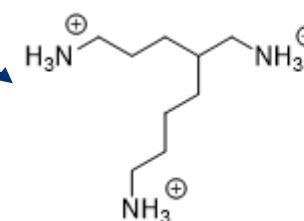
Triaminononane (TAN)

Grade	Assay (TAN%)	Water (wt%)
Hexatran™ 200	>80	<3.5
Hexatran™ 300	>50	<5
Hexatran™ 100	>95	<.5
Hexatran™ 110	>99	<.5
Hexasalt™ H-125*	25	n/a

\*Sold in salt form



Can be used in Phosphonate or salt



Trifunctional primary amines

